

USER GUIDE

# MTOU3

True Three Phase Transformer  
Winding Ohmmeter

# Megger®



## Notice

The information presented in this manual is adequate for the intended use of the product. Use of the product or its individual instruments for purposes other than those specified herein requires confirmation of their validity and suitability from Megger. Refer to the warranty information below. Specifications are subject to change without notice.

### WARRANTY

Products supplied by Megger are warranted against defects in material and workmanship for a period of 1 years following shipment. The warranty is void in the event of abuse (failure to follow recommended operating procedures) or failure by the customer to perform specific maintenance as indicated in this manual.

Megger

400 Opportunity Way

Phoenixville, PA 19460

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610-676-8610 (Fax)

[www.megger.com](http://www.megger.com)

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## Introduction

Thank you for your purchase of the Megger MTOU3 True Three Phase Transformer Analyzer. The MTOU3 design emphasizes safety, reliability, and ease of use. It will provide you with the information you need to test power, distribution, and instrument transformers and make informed electromechanical maintenance decisions

## Purpose of this manual

This document is the user manual for the Megger MTOU3 True Three Phase Transformer Analyzer. It provides a description of the instrument as well as operating instructions. Read this manual before using the equipment, with special emphasis on all safety discussions.

## Audience

This manual is for technical personnel who are familiar with the various transformer measurements performed by electrical test equipment and have a general understanding of their use and operation. Such personnel should also be thoroughly familiar with the hazards associated with the use of this equipment and should have received proper safety training.

If you find any discrepancies in the MTOU3 manual or have any comments, please send them to Megger via fax, e-mail, or phone.

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400 Opportunity Way  
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USTechSupportGrp@megger.com

For technical support, please consult the Megger web site at [www.megger.com](http://www.megger.com) for the local distributor near you.

## Item received

### MTOU3 Models

Part Number	Description	Image
MTOU3-BASIC	10 ADC three phase switched winding ohmmeter test set	
MTOU3-ADV	16 ADC true three phase winding ohmmeter test set	
MTOU3-PRO	32 ADC true three phase winding ohmmeter test set	
MTOU3-EXP	32 ADC true three phase winding ohmmeter test set with select optional hardware and software accessories included	

## MTOU3-BASIC and MTOU3-ADV Leads

Part Number	Description	Image
2008-15KIT2	16 A H & X leads. 5 m (15 ft)	
2008-30KIT2	16 A H & X leads. 9 m (15 ft)	
2008-60KIT2	16 A H & X leads. 18 m (15 ft)	
2008-100KIT2	16 A H & X leads. 30 m (100 ft) H leads and 18 m (60 ft) X leads	
2008-30XKIT2	16 A H & X lead extensions. 9 m (30 ft)	

## Item received

Part Number	Description	Image
2008-15KIT3	16 A H & 32 A X leads. 5 m (15 ft)	
2008-30KIT3	16 A H & 32 A X leads. 9 m (15 ft)	
2008-60KIT3	16 A H & 32 A X leads. 18 m (15 ft)	
2008-100KIT3	16 A H & 32 A X leads. 30 m (100 ft) H leads and 18 m (60 ft) X leads.	
2008-30XKIT3	16 A H & 32 A X lead extensions. 9 m (30 ft)	

Part Number	Description	Image
1014-927	AC Power Cords	
CA-USB	USB 2.0 Cable	
1011-622	OLTC Tap Changer Cable	
2012-180	Cable Bag – Back Pack (qty 2)	
4702-7	Ground Lead	


## Item received

Part Number	Description	Image
90012-878	Blank Thumb Drive	

## Optional software accessories

Part Number	Description
SW-POWERDB	PowerDB Control
SW-CUSTOMAPP	Custom application control
SW-DRM	Dynamic resistance measurements
SW-DRYOUT	Transformer dry out / winding temperature measurements
SW-HEATRUN	Transformer heat run / cool down measurements

## Optional hardware accessories

Part Number	Description	Image
MTOU3-CAL-CERT	MTOU3 Calibration Certificate	
1004-639	Safety Beacon – 18 m (60 ft)	
1014-928	Transit Case (for instrument)	

<p>90029-537</p>	<p>USB Printer</p>	
<p>90029-573-P</p>	<p>USB Printer Paper (48 rolls)</p>	
<p>1011-622-A</p>	<p>OLTC tap changer cable adapters</p>	
<p>TOS1</p>	<p>TOS1 resistance calibration standard</p>	

## Item received

### ORDERING INFORMATION

Item (Qty)	Cat. No.	Item (Qty) For Price List	Cat. No.
<b>MTOU3 BASIC and ADV lead sets</b>		<b>MTOU3 PRO and EXP lead sets</b>	
<b>16 Amp H leads with red jacket and red, yellow, blue, and white clamps (4 total)</b>		<b>16 Amp H leads with red jacket and red, yellow, blue, and white clamps (4 total)</b>	
<b>16 Amp X leads with black jacket and red, yellow, blue, and white clamps (4 total)</b>		<b>32 Amp X leads with black and white stripe jacket and red, yellow, blue, and white clamps (4 total)</b>	
5 m (15 ft) H and X leads	2008-15KIT2	5 m (15 ft) H and X leads	2008-15KIT3
9 m (30 ft) H and X leads	2008-30KIT2	9 m (30 ft) H and X leads	2008-30KIT3
18 m (60 ft) H and X leads	2008-60KIT2	18 m (60 ft) H and X leads	2008-60KIT3
30 m (100 ft) H and 18 m (60 ft) X leads	2008-100KIT2	30 m (100 ft) H and 18 m (60 ft) X leads	2008-100KIT3
<b>Optional Lead Accessories</b>		<b>Optional Lead Accessories</b>	
<b>MTOU3 BASIC and ADV 16 A H and 16 A X lead extensions</b>		<b>MTOU3 PRO and MTOU3 EXP 16 A H and 32 A X lead extensions</b>	
9 m (30 ft) H and X extensions	2008-30XKIT2	9 m (30 ft) H and X extensions	2008-30XKIT3
<b>Included Accessories - BASIC, ADV, PRO, EXP</b>		<b>Optional Hardware Accessories</b>	
AC Power Cords (US, EU, UK)	1014-927	Calibration Certification	MTOU3-CAL-CERT
USB 2.0 Cable	CA-USB	Safety Beacon – 18 m (60 ft)	1004-639
OLTC Tap Changer Cable	1011-622	Transit case (for instrument)	1014-928
Cable Bag – Backpack	2012-180	USB Printer	90029-573
Ground Lead 4.5m (15 ft)	4702-7	USB Printer Paper (x48 rolls)	90029-573-P
Thumb Drive	90012-878	OLTC Tap changer cable adapters	1011-622-A
<b>Included accessories - EXP</b>		Motor current monitor	1014-929
Second Cable Bag - Backpack	2012-180	Temperature probe kit	1014-931
OLTC Tap changer cable adapters	1011-622-A	TOS1 Calibration Standard	TOS1
USB printer	90029-573		
Safety beacon - 18 m (60 ft)	1004-639		
<b>Included accessories - PRO</b>			
Second Cable Bag - Backpack	2012-180		
<b>Optional Software Accessories</b>			
PowerDB control	SW-POWERDB		
Custom application control	SW-CUSTOMAPP		
Dynamic resistance measurements	SW-DRM		
Transformer heat run measurements	SW-HEATRUN		

### Warnings and safety precautions

#### Safety

#### Warnings and safety precautions



#### **WARNING!**

Death, serious injury, or fire hazard could result from improper use of this instrument. Read and understand this manual before installing this instrument.

Usage of this instrument must comply with the National Electric Code and any additional safety requirements applicable to your country and company policies.

Qualified personnel **MUST** perform operation and maintenance of this instrument. The National Electrical Code defines a qualified person as one familiar with the construction and operation of the equipment and the hazards involved.

#### Safety Precautions

Take the following safety precautions whenever the instrument is used:

- **Wear safety glasses and insulated gloves when making circuit connections**
- **Hands, shoes, floor/ground must be dry when making any connection to a powered line**

These warnings and safety precautions are to be used where appropriate when following instructions in this manual.



#### **CAUTION!**

The equipment could be impaired from improper use not specified in this user guide. Read the complete manual before use.



#### **CAUTION!**

Do not use detachable mains supply cords with inadequate electrical ratings.



### GENERAL SAFETY PRECAUTIONS



The MTOU3 and the Unit Under Test (UUT) should both be considered as sources of instantaneously lethal levels of electrical energy. Observe the following safety precautions

#### **SAFETY IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE USER**

**Only qualified and trained operators should operate the MTOU3. Operator must read and understand the Instruction Manual prior to operating the equipment.**

- Observe necessary safety precautions on the MTOU3
- Identify areas of immediate hazard that could result in injury or death.
- Treat all terminals of high-voltage power equipment systems as potential electric shock hazards.
- Use all practical safety precautions to prevent contact with energized parts of the equipment and related circuits.
- Never connect the test set to energized equipment.
- The ground connection must be the first made and the last removed. Any interruption of the grounding connection can create an electrical shock hazard.
- Always disconnect leads from UUT before disconnecting them at the test set.

## Max Technical Specifications

### Specifications - Valid from -20 ° to +50 °C

#### Input power

100-240 V AC, 47-63 Hz, 1200 W  
±10% Mains supply voltage fluctuations Overvoltage category II

#### Output power

Voltage	3-phase, 1-50 V (BASIC) 3-phase, 1-100 V (ADV/PRO/EXP)
Frequency	DC, 40-480 Hz
Current	0.1 mA – 1 A @ 100 V
Current	0.1 mA – 32 A @ 24 V

#### Regulatory

Safety	IEC 61010-1:2010 + AMD1:2016
EMI/EMC	IEC 61326-1:2012
RoHS2	EN50581
Vibe/Shock	MIL-STD-810G
Ingress protection	IP67 (in transit case)

#### Transformer testing standards

IEEE	C57.152-2013
IEC	60076-1:2011
AS/NZS	6076 1:2014
CIGRE	445 2 011
GOST	3484.1-88

#### Dimensions

55.8 x 28.7 x 19 cm  
22 x 11.3 x 7.5 in

#### Weight

17 kg 38 lbs

#### Case

Rugged case with built in wheels and handle  
Backpack lead bag for leads and accessories

#### Internal/external data storage

Up to 10 000 sets of three-phase results internal storage  
Transferable via USB 2.0 drive

#### Communication/control software

USB Interface for PC Control with custom GUI

#### Touch screen (optional)

25.6 cm 10.1 in  
1024 x 600 Resolution  
1000 NITS

#### Printer (optional)

51 mm (2 in) thermal printer  
Prints all measurement data displayed on GUI

#### Environmental

Operating	-20 ° to 50 °C (-4 ° to 122 °F)
Storage	-30 ° to 70 °C (-22 ° to 158 °F)
Relative Humidity	0-90 %, non-condensing
Indoor and outdoor use	in dry locations
Elevation	2000 m MAX
Pollution degree	2

#### WR

#### Resistance measurement methods

1 phase wye, delta, zigzag  
Dual winding excitation

#### DC Open circuit voltage

Up to 50 V (BASIC) / to 100 V (ADV/PRO/EXP)

#### DC Measurement voltage

Up to 50 V (BASIC) / to 100 V (ADV/PRO/EXP)

#### ADV/PRO/EXP Resistance accuracy

1.0 μΩ to 30 kΩ  
±0.1 % reading, ± 1μΩ  
30+ kΩ  
±0.5 % reading

#### BASIC Resistance accuracy

1.0 μΩ to 30 kΩ  
±0.2 % reading, ± 1μΩ  
30+ kΩ  
±0.5 % reading

#### Resistance resolution

5 digits

#### DC voltage accuracy

Typical: ±0.05 % reading, ±0.1 mV  
Guaranteed: ±0.5 % reading, ±0.1 mV

#### DC current accuracy

Typical: ±0.05 % reading, ±0.1 mA  
Guaranteed: ±0.5 % reading, ±0.1 mA

*Specified accuracy for external verification only and does not impact DC tests accuracy (Winding resistance).*

#### Current and resistance ranges

Typical with 9 m (30 ft) leads

Current	Min Ω	Max Ω
32 A	1.0 μΩ	400 mΩ
16 A	1 mΩ	1.0 Ω
8 A	1.0 Ω	2.0 Ω
1 A	2.0 Ω	20 Ω
100 mA	1.0 Ω	100 kΩ

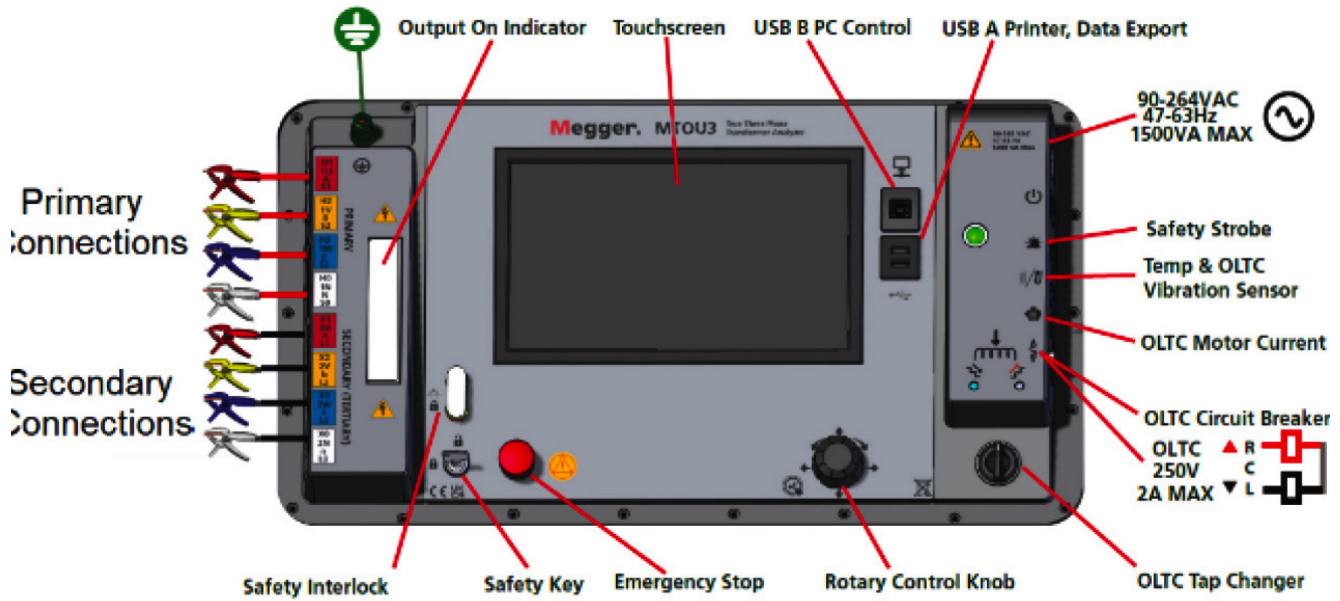
#### Dynamic resistance measurement method

Dynamic voltage  
Dynamic current  
Dynamic resistance

#### Dynamic Resistance Speed

Speed 20 kHz

# Connections and controls



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## Megger. MTOU3 True Three Phase Transformer Analyzer

**CT CONNECTIONS**

**POWER TRANSFORMER CONNECTIONS**

Scan QR code for User Guide and additional product info.

**Quick Start Guide**

Quick Test

Select Test

All Tests

YTR & Balance

Resistance & Demag

Select Phase

Select Taps

Vector	Tap	Voltage	KVa	Rated I	Z %
Primary	1	10000	25.0	1.4	4.5
Secondary	1	400	25.0	36.1	4.5

Test Settings

Voltage: 250V | Test Mode: Auto | Test Type: Ratio

Microseconds & Limits

Start Test

Print

Export

Save

OLTC

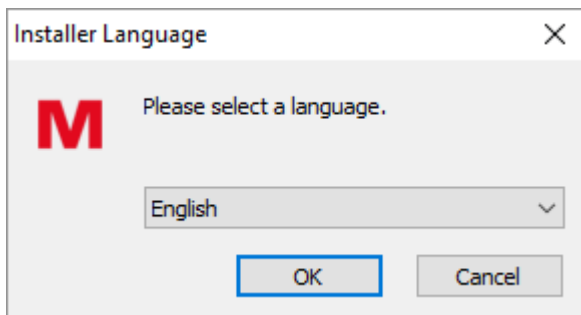
16 MTOU3 User Guide

www.megger.com

Before installing PC software, contact your IT department. Your IT department can assist with install and provide administrator approval if required.

Control of the MTOU3 is possible from the built-in touchscreen or from a USB connected PC with the PC software installed. To install the PC SW:

1. Locate the MTOU3 PC software installer
  - a. From the MTOU3
    - i. Connect the MTOU3 to a PC with the included USB cable
    - ii. Turn on the MTOU3
    - iii. After initialization, a CD drive will appear on the PC which contains the software
    - iv. Locate the file named TxU\_installer\_X.xxx.exe. X.xxx is the version.
  - b. From the internet
    - i. Go to [www.megger.com/MTOU3](http://www.megger.com/MTOU3)
    - ii. Download the latest PC installer
2. Double click to launch the installer
3. Select a language for the install and click OK.

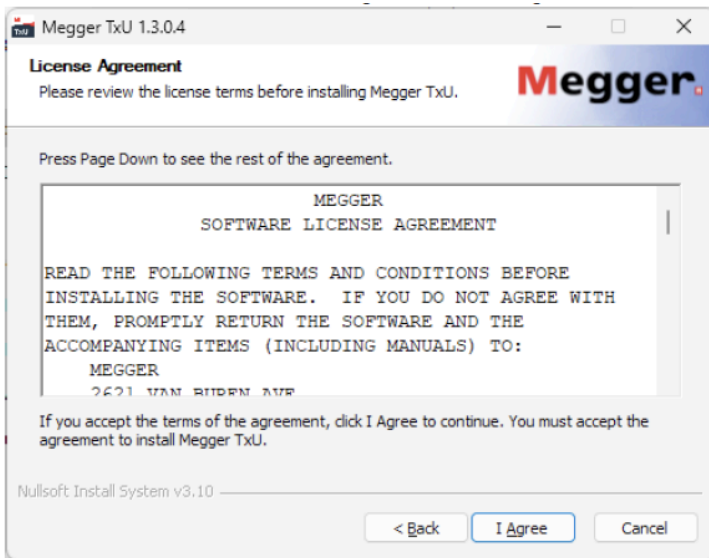


4. Click Next on the welcome screen

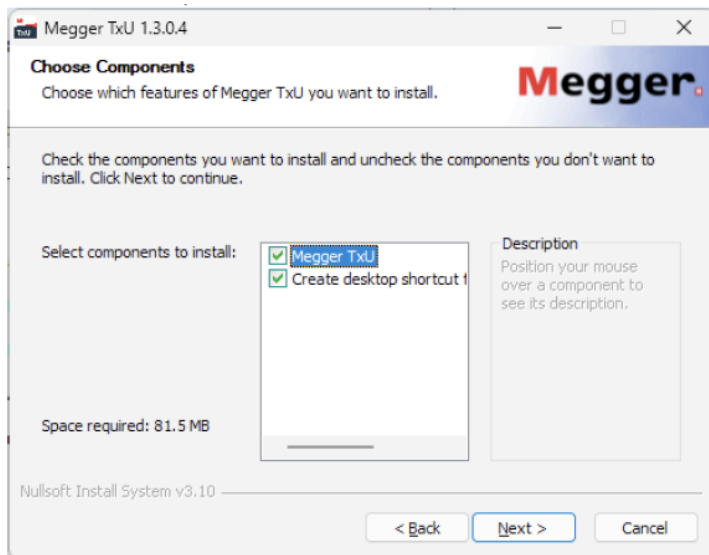


## PC software installation

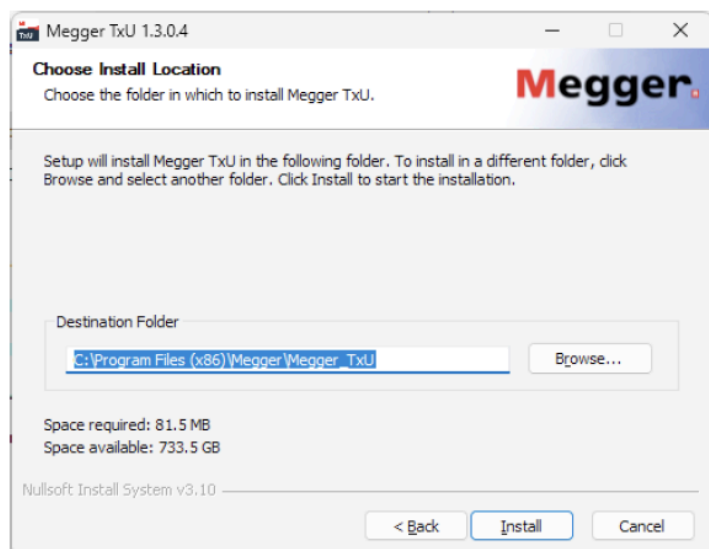
5. Review the license agreement and click I Agree



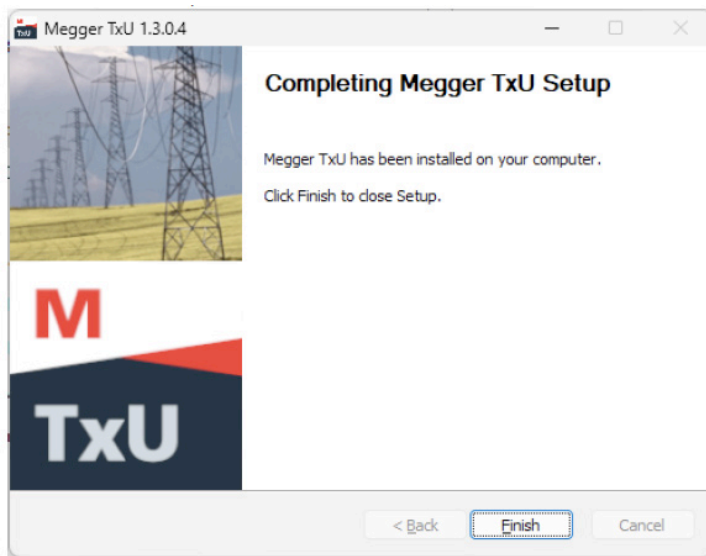
6. Choose components and select Next. Defaults recommended.



7. Select Install Location and click Install. Defaults recommended.



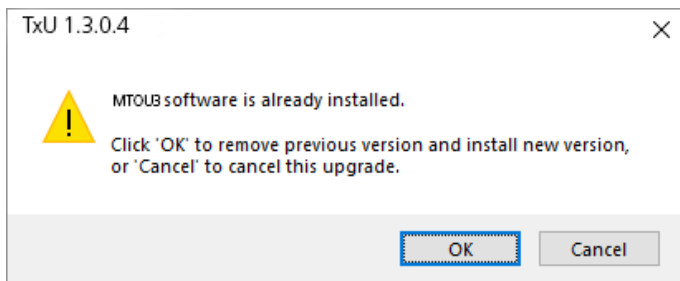
8. Click Finish to complete the install.



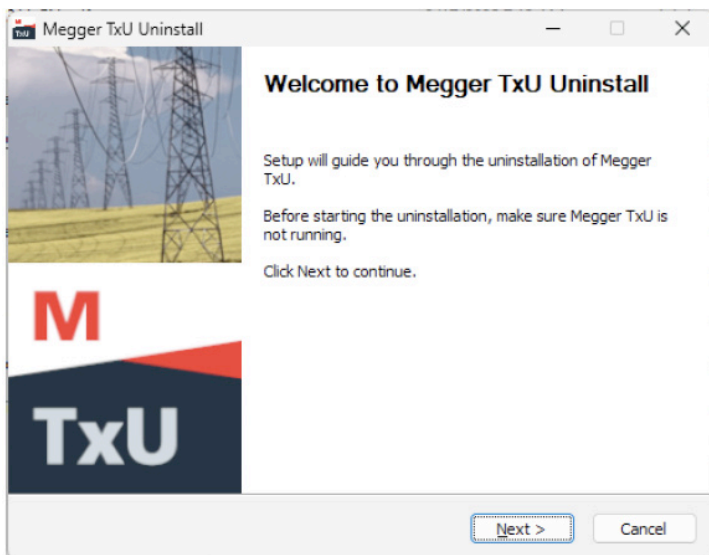
## PC software update

When updating to a new version of the MTOU3 software, the installer will remove the installed version of software.

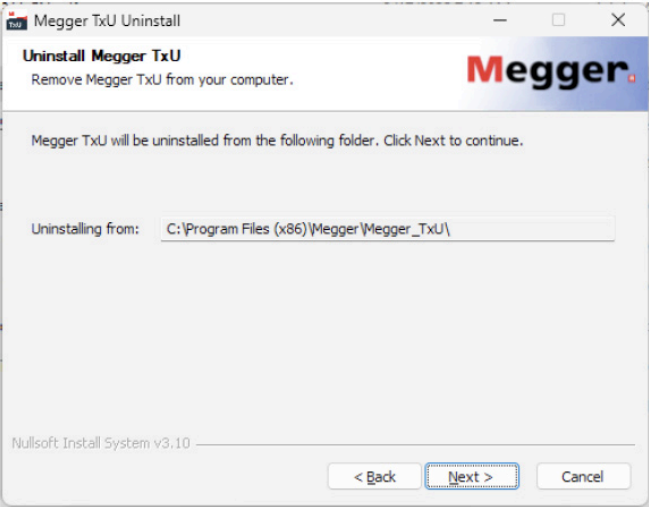
1. Locate the updated MTOU3 PC software installer
  - a. From the MTOU3
    - i. Connect the MTOU3 to a PC with the included USB cable
    - ii. Turn on the MTOU3
    - iii. After initialization, a CD drive will appear on the PC which contains the software
    - iv. Locate the file named MTOU3\_installer\_X.xxx.exe. X.xxx is the version.
  - b. From the internet
    - i. Go to [www.megger.com/MTOU3](http://www.megger.com/MTOU3)
    - ii. Download the latest PC installer
2. Double click to launch the installer
3. Click OK to remove the previous MTOU3 version



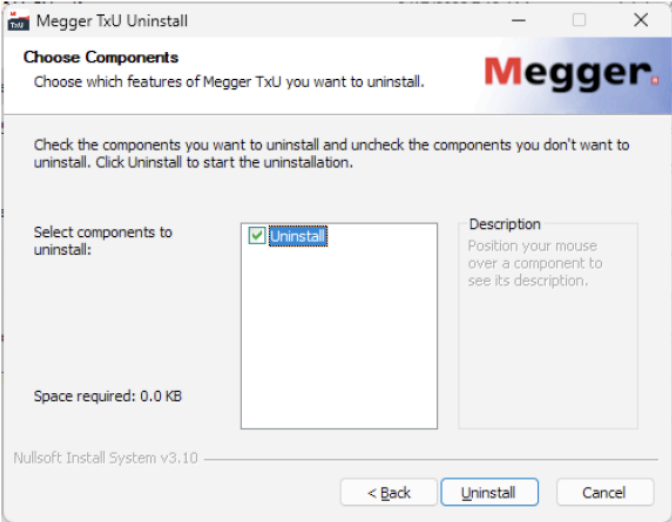
4. Click Next on the welcome screen



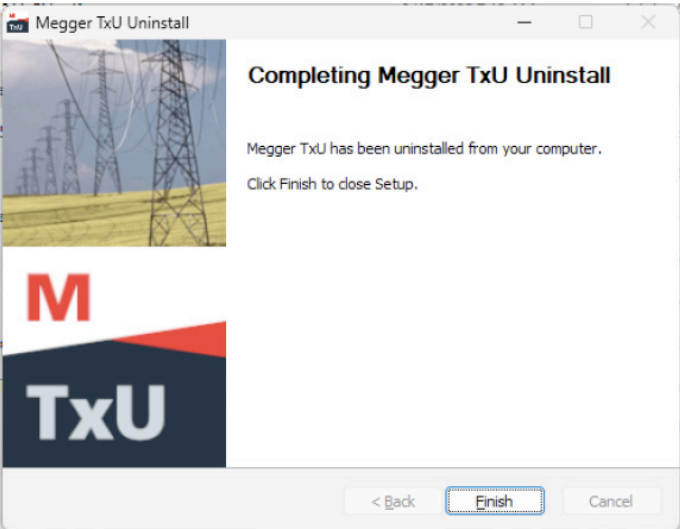
5. Click Next on the uninstall MTOU3 software screen



6. Click Uninstall



7. Click Finish



# PowerDB installation

## PowerDB installation

### PowerDB Installation

PowerDB can import MTOU3 data. In addition, PowerDB can control the MTOU3 with the optional SW-POWERDB license.

To install PowerDB, download the latest version from [www.powerdb.com](http://www.powerdb.com). Follow the instructions on screen to install PowerDB.

After turning on the MTOU3, the Megger logo will display, followed by a progress screen during system initialization.

### Home Screen

After the MTOU3 has initialized, the display will show the home screen.

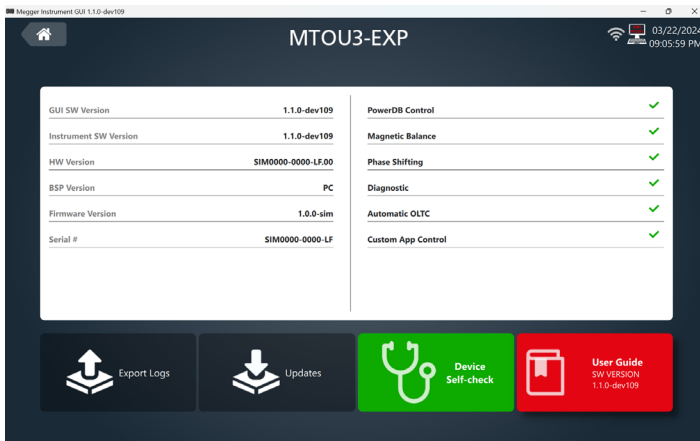


There are six options to select from the Home Screen

- About
- Settings
- Quick Test
- Results
- Asset Template
- Template Test

## About

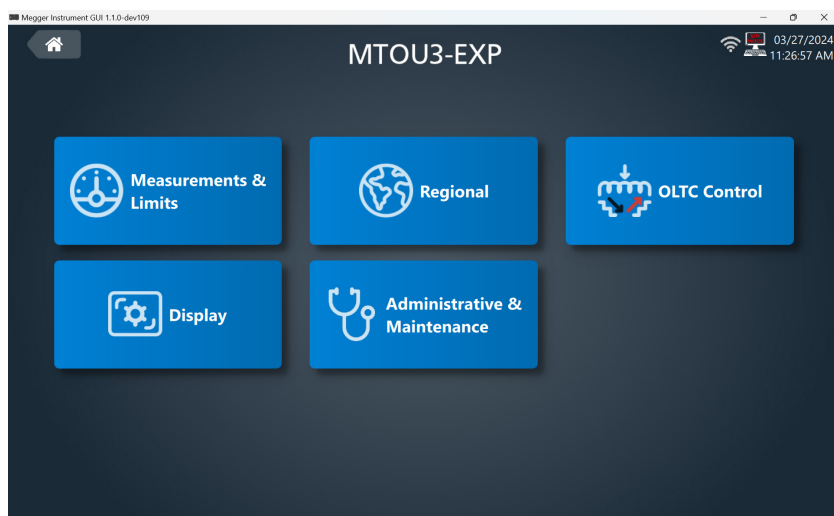
The about screen provides detailed information about the MTOU3.



In addition, the following options are available:

- Export Logs
  - Used to provide Megger with detailed information about testing performed
- Updates
  - Used to update the MTOU3 to a different software version
- Device Self-check
  - - Used to perform hardware verification of the MTOU3
- User Guide
  - - Access the user guide of the MTOU3

The settings screen provides options to configure the MTOU3 to meet regional and testing needs

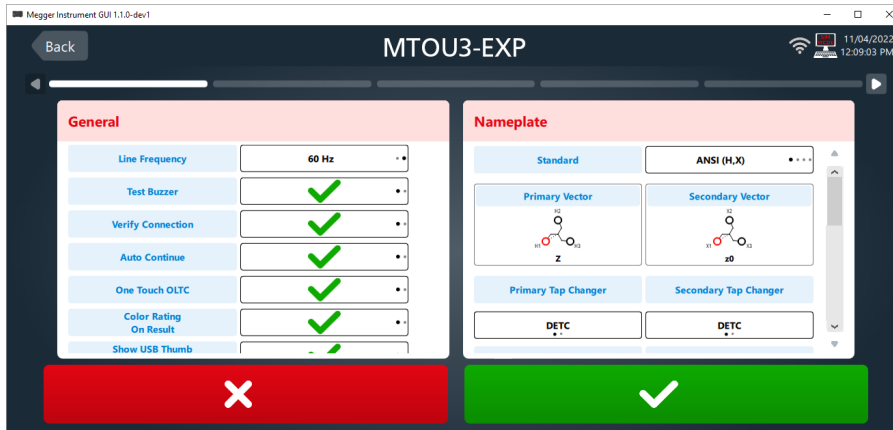


There are five options on the settings screen

- Measurement & Limits
  - Configure nameplate and set limits for output and measurement verification
- Region
  - Configure the MTOU3 to the region it is being used
- OLTC Control
  - Configure the tap changer controller for on load tap changers
- Display
  - Adjust brightness of the display
- Administrative & Maintenance
  - Perform lead calibration and restore factory settings

## Measurements & Limits Settings

The measurement & limits screen is broken into ten different sections. Swiping left or right or using the left and right arrows navigate to the different setting sections.



### General

General settings apply to all tests performed by the MTOU3.

- Line Frequency
  - Set to 50 Hz or 60 Hz
- Test Buzzer
  - Enable or disable a countdown before each test
- Verify Connection
  - Enable or disable connection verification before each test. Disable if only one side of the transformer is connected to the MTOU3
- Auto Continue
  - When enabled, the MTOU3 will boot to the last test performed. When disabled, the MTOU3 will boot to the home screen
- One Touch OLTC
  - When enabled, the One Touch OLTC option will be enabled by default when performing Template Tests that have an OLTC
- Color Rating on Results
  - Enable to emphasize measurements that exceed limits
- Show USB Thumb Drive
  - Enable to display a USB Thumb Drive when connected to a PC. Disable to prevent the USB Thumb Drive from displaying
- Output Indicator Brightness
  - Change the output brightness of the warning indicator
- Export Folder
  - Change the default folder where results are exported. This option is only available when controlling the MTOU3 from a PC.

Configure the default nameplate used when performing tests

- Standard
    - Choose from ANSI, IEC, Australian, or GOST
  - Primary Vector
    - Choose the default primary vector
  - Secondary Vector
    - Choose the default secondary vector
  - Primary Tap Changer
    - Choose the default primary tap changer. DETC, OLTC, or NA
  - Secondary Tap Changer
    - Choose the default secondary tap changer. DETC, OLTC, or NA
  - Primary Tap Labels
    - Choose the default primary tap labels
  - Secondary Tap Labels
    - Choose the default secondary tap labels
  - Primary # of Taps
    - Choose the default primary number of taps. If associated tap changer set to NA, this will be NA
  - Secondary # of Taps
    - Choose the default secondary number of taps. If associated tap changer set to NA, this will be NA
  - Primary Winding Material
    - Choose the default primary winding material. Copper or Aluminum. Selection will impact temperature correction for winding resistance, short circuit impedance, and efficiency tests
  - Secondary Winding Material
    - Choose the default secondary winding material. Copper or Aluminum. Selection will impact temperature correction for winding resistance, short circuit impedance, and efficiency tests
  - Round Tap Voltages
    - Choose the rounding used for tap calculations. 1 V, 5 V, or 10 V.
  - Winding Temperature
    - Choose the default winding temperature used for temperature correction.
  - Correct winding to temperature
    - Enable or disable. When enabled, winding resistance, short circuit impedance, and efficiency tests will be automatically corrected to the specified temperature.
  - Auto Transformer / VReg Labels
    - Choose the labels for autotransformers. Standard naming convention (ANSI, IEC, Australian, or GOST) or S,L
  - Tap Phase Shift
    - Choose to enable or disable tap phase shifting. Used rarely
- 1P Primary/secondary connections
- Choose which leads to use for 1P transformer. H1-H2/X1-X2 or H1-H0/X1-X0 options available.

## Resistance

Configure the winding resistance settings used when performing tests

- Max Current
  - Set the maximum current limit. Applies to primary and secondary windings
  - **Maximum current will be limited based on model**
- Stability %
  - Set the stability criteria for winding resistance tests.
- Stability time
  - Set the time the stability % must be maintained to indicate a measurement is stable
- Auto Save
  - When enabled, results will automatically save when stability time and % criteria have been met
  - When performing winding resistance on multiple OLTC taps in template tests, Auto Save will be disabled for the first tap of each phase. After saving the first tap, the test will automatically save for the remaining taps for that phase.
- Max Winding Difference
  - Set the maximum resistance difference evaluation criteria. Recommended 3.0%
- Winding Difference Calculation
  - - ANSI/IEC
    - Diff % =  $((R_{max} - R_{min}) / R_{avg}) \times 100$
  - - CEE
    - Determine |Max Phase Error| from
      - $AVG = (Phase\ 1 + Phase\ 2 + Phase\ 3)$
      - Phase 1 Error = Phase 1 - AVG
      - Phase 2 Error = Phase 2 - AVG
      - Phase 3 Error = Phase 3 - AVG
    - Diff % =  $(|Max\ Phase\ Error| / AVG) \times 100$
- Dual Winding Excitation
  - When enabled, primary and secondary will be energized and measured simultaneously
- Make Before Break
  - Set current sag (10%) time limit during OLTC transitions. 5 ms recommended.
- Hard Break
  - Set limit for hard break during winding resistance tests.  
  
**200 ms recommended. This setting is used to protect the operator in the event of inadvertent lead disconnection during winding resistance tests**

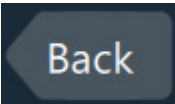
## Demagnetization

Configure the demagnetization settings used when performing tests

- Phase
  - Select a phase or all phases. Recommended B Phase
- Auto Demag After Resistance
  - When enabled, the MTOU3 will automatically demagnetize the transformer after a resistance test has been performed.

Select cancel to discard changes. Select accept to save changes.

Select back to return to the settings screen.

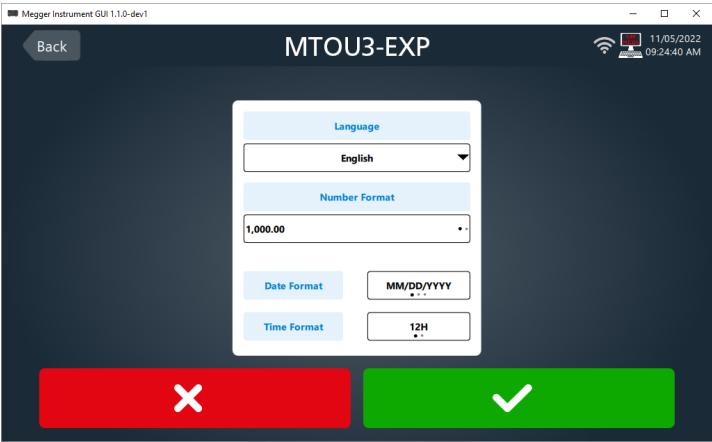


Select home to return to the home screen.



**Regional**

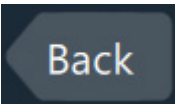
Select the preferred language, number format, date format, and time format for the MTOU3. Date and time can be set on the MTOU3. When controlled by a PC, the MTOU3 will use the PC date and time.



Select cancel to discard changes. Select accept to save changes.



Select back to return to the settings screen.



Select home to return to the home screen.



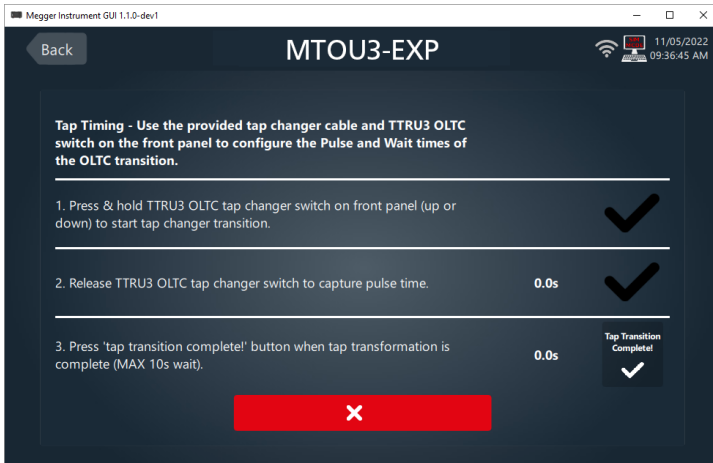
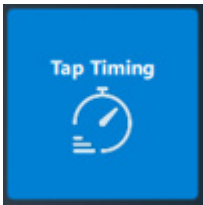
## OLTC Control

Select continuous press or pulse/wait operation for the on load tap changer. The majority of transformers use a pulse/wait.

When pulse/wait is selected, options for setting pulse and wait time will be displayed. Pulse is the duration required to initiate a tap change. Wait is the amount of time the tap changer requires to complete the tap changer after initiation.



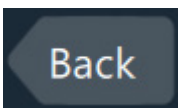
Select tap timing to use the OLTC controls on the MTOU3 to set the pulse and wait time.



Select cancel to discard changes. Select accept to save changes.



Select back to return to the settings screen.



Select home to return to the home screen.



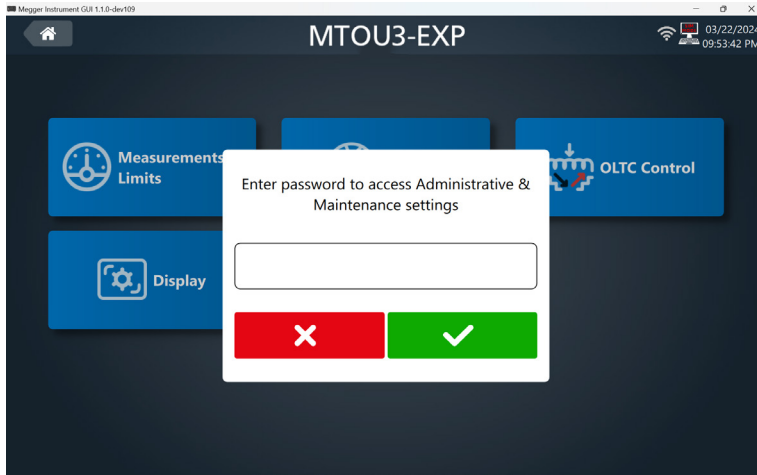
### Display

Use the slider to adjust the brightness of the MTOU3 display

## Administrative & Maintenance

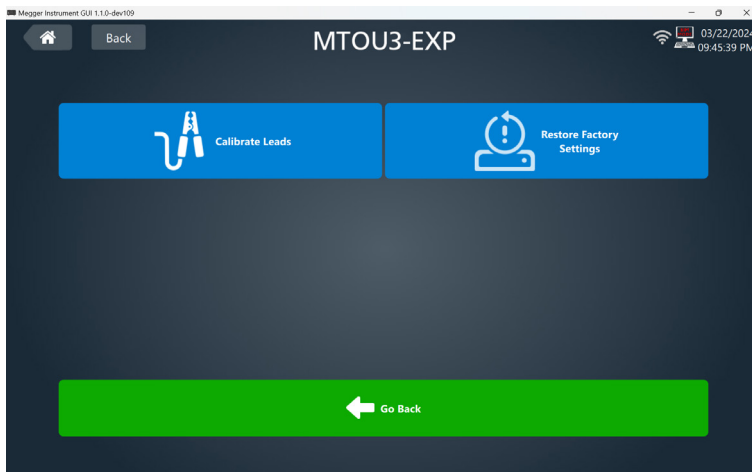
### Administrative & Maintenance

After clicking on the Administrative & Maintenance setting, a password dialog box will appear. Enter the password 2621 to proceed.



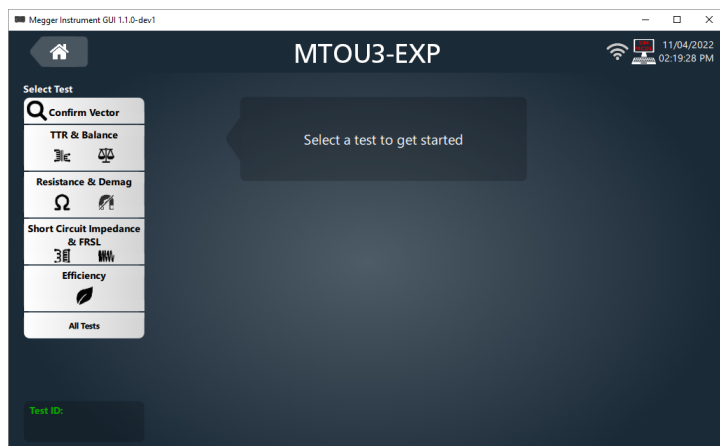
Lead calibration is used for accurate impedance and efficiency test results. A one time lead calibration is typically required when using leads different than the default 9 m (30 ft) calibration. Follow testing best practices when calibrating the leads by fully uncoiling and extending leads.

Restore factory settings is used to reset the MTOU3 back to the original settings from the factory. User will be prompted to confirm



## Quick Test

After selecting quick test, test options will display on the left hand side of the screen. Enter a Test ID for test identification.



Select home to return to the home screen.



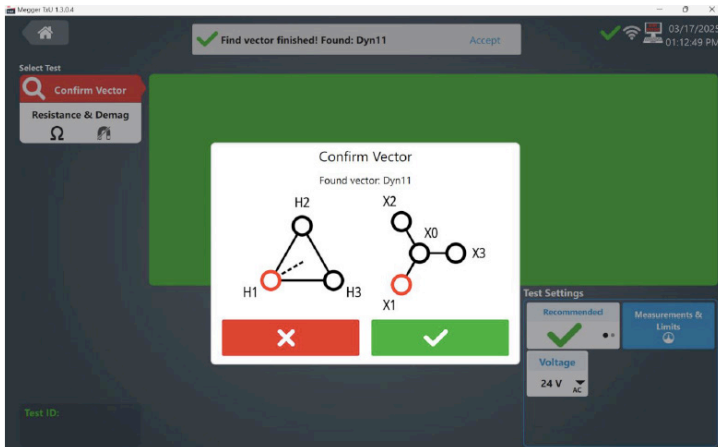
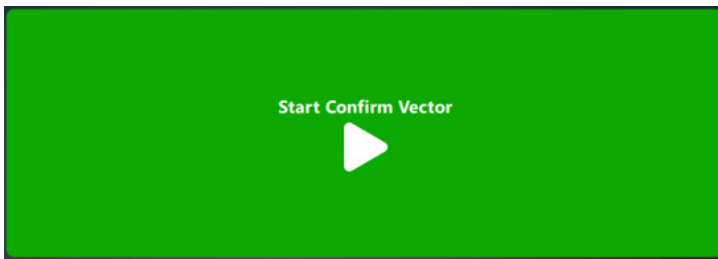
# Confirm Vector

## Confirm Vector

Confirm vector automatically detect the vector of the connected transformer. Recommend test settings selected by default.



Click Start Confirm Vector to begin the test



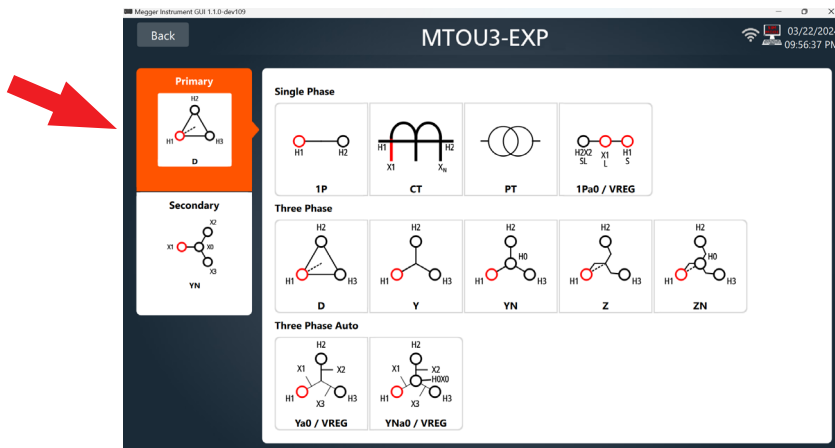
When confirm vector completes, the vector found will be displayed. Verify the vector matches the nameplate of the transformer under test and select Accept. If the vector does not match the nameplate, select Reject.

**It is the responsibility of the user to confirm that the vector matches the transformer under test. Megger accepts no responsibility for incorrectly identified vectors.**

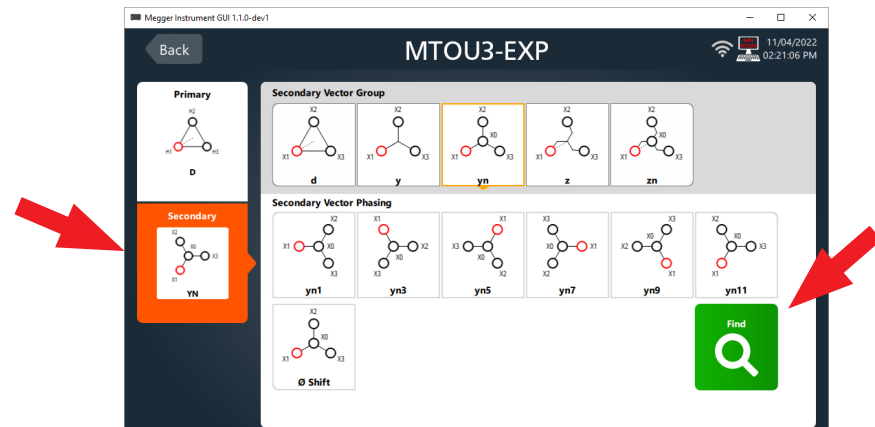
Clicking accept will select the vector found and progress quick test to TTR test setup. Clicking reject will progress to the primary vector selection screen.

# Vector, Phases, and Nameplate

Select a primary vector or autotransformer from the Primary vector select screen.



After selecting a primary vector, The secondary vector select screen will display. Select a secondary vector group and phasing. Once selected, the TTR test setup will be displayed. Select find to find the vector phasing for the selected primary and secondary group.



## Vector, Phases, and Nameplate

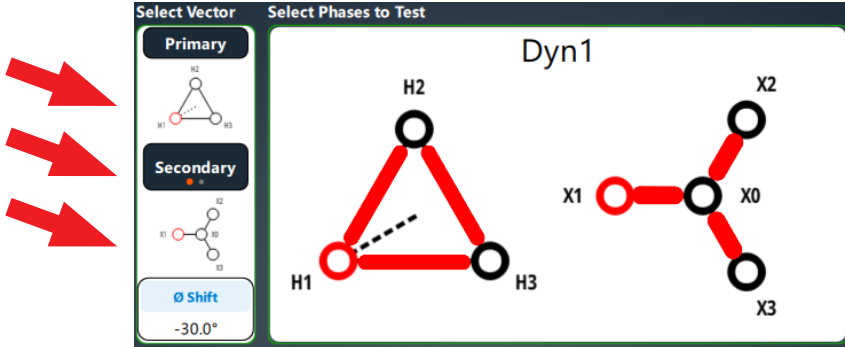
Select Resistance & Demag to display the Select Vector, Select Phases to Test, and Select Taps to Test sections.



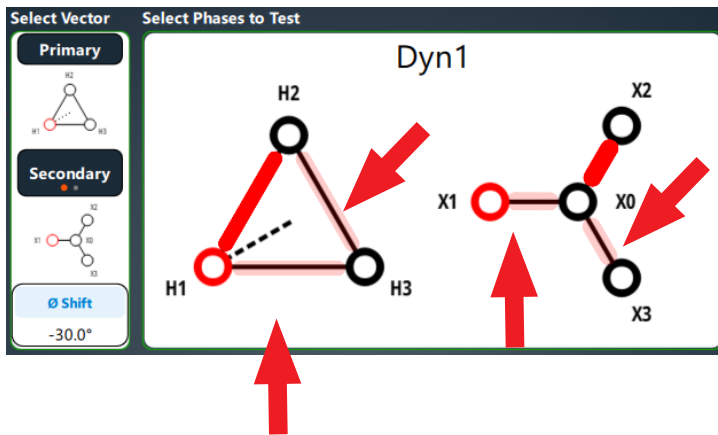
# Select Vector and Select Phases to Test

## Select Vector and Select Phases to Test

Select Primary to view the primary vector options for the transformer under test. Select Secondary to view the secondary vector options for the primary vector of the transformer under test. Select the Secondary button to change to Tertiary if testing a tertiary winding. Phase shift enables testing of phase shifting transformers. **Phase shifting test capabilities not available on the MTOU3-BASIC.**



Individual phases can be enabled or disabled for testing. When testing ratio, impedance, and efficiency, in phase primary and secondary phases are tied together. For example, disabling phase A and C on the primary will disable phase A and C on the secondary.



## Nameplate

The nameplate section will populate with default settings from Measurement & Limits. Enter tap information for the transformer for evaluation against limits. Secondary can be changed to Tertiary. Base KVA can be changed to Base MVA.

Entering tap voltages for two taps of a winding will automatically calculate tap voltages for the remaining taps of the winding.

Entering L-L voltage and base KVA/MVA will calculate RATED I for the transformer.

The screenshot shows a table titled "Select Taps to Test" with the following data:

	Tap Changer	Tap	L-L Voltage	Base KVA	Rated I	Z %
Primary	DETC	3	0	0.0	None	0.00
Secondary	DETC	N	0	0.0	None	0.00

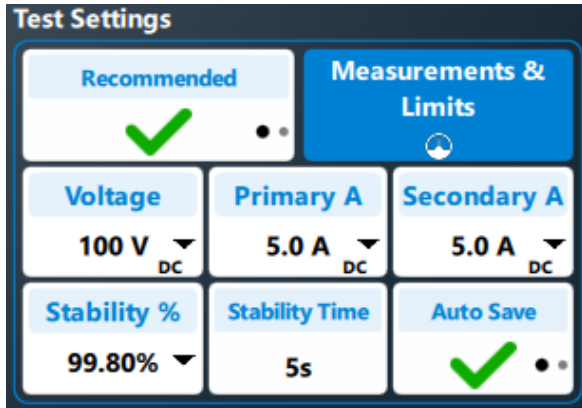
Red arrows point to the Base KVA, L-L Voltage, and Rated I columns, indicating that these values are used for calculations.

# Winding Resistance & Demagnetization

## Winding Resistance & Demagnetization

Voltage, Primary Current, Secondary Current, Stability %, Stability Time, and Auto Save settings display when Winding Resistance & Demagnetization is selected.

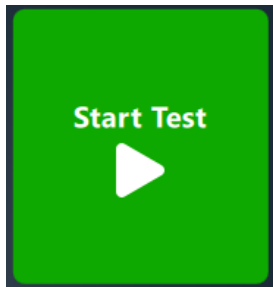
Select Measurement & Limits for complete settings options.



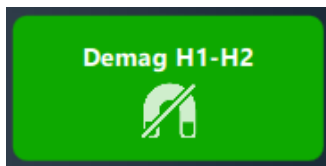
Primary test current is determined by the RATED current of the primary winding. The MTOU3 will select 15% of rated current, or the maximum output of the MTOU3, whichever is lower. MTOU3 BASIC maximum primary current is 10 A. MTOU3 ADV, PRO, and EXP maximum primary current is 16 A.

Like primary test current, secondary test current is determined by the RATED current of the secondary winding. The MTOU3 will select 15% of rated current, or the maximum output of the MTOU3, whichever is lower. MTOU3 BASIC maximum secondary current is 10 A. MTOU3 ADV maximum secondary current is 16 A. MTOU3 PRO and EXP maximum secondary current 32 A.

Click Start Test to start the winding resistance test.



Click Demag to perform demagnetization

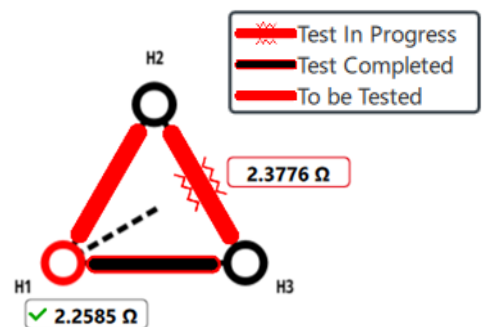


The winding resistance test in progress screen will display after clicking start test.

Phases for windings that have yet to be tested will be displayed in red (H1-H2 below)

Phases that are in progress will show an excitation symbol around the phase (H2-H3 below). Resistance values will be displayed next to phases that are in progress and will continuously update until the resistance measurement is saved.

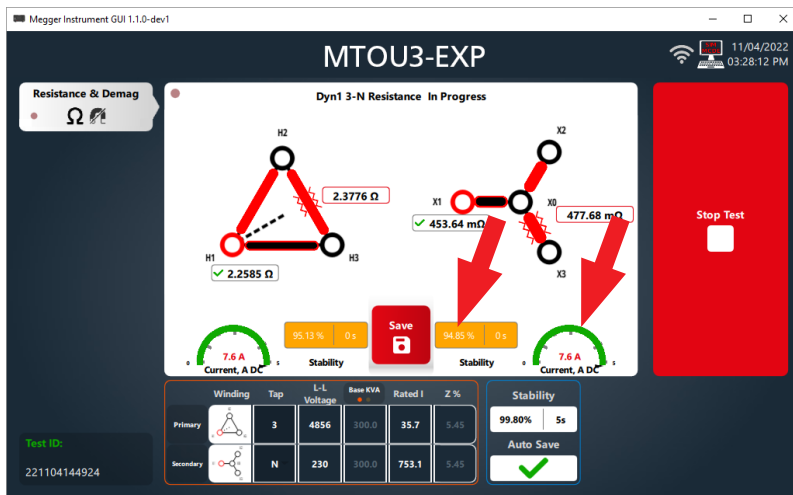
Phases saved are displayed in black (H1-H3).



## Winding Resistance & Demagnetization

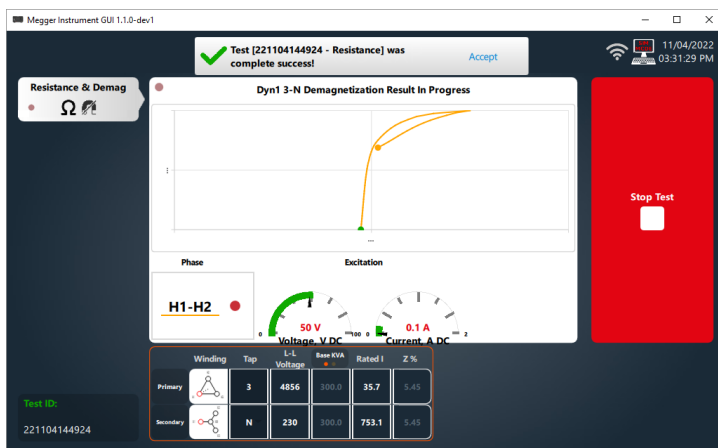
Resistance, current, stability %, and stability time will be displayed for each winding. When the stability % exceeds the set limit, a timer will start. When the timer exceeds the setting for both windings, the Save button will turn green. If Autosave is enabled, the result will automatically save, and the next phase will be tested. If no more phases remain to be tested, the winding resistance test will finish by discharging the transformer. Discharge is indicated by flashing yellow lights of the output indicator.

**Do not disconnect the leads from the transformer or MTOU3 during discharge. In the event of power loss during winding resistance tests or discharge, the MTOU3 will continue to discharge the transformer passively, indicated by red LEDs on the output indicator. When discharge is complete, the LEDs will turn off, and the leads can be removed.**



If Auto Demag after Resistance is enabled, or if Demag is selected from the Resistance & Demagnetization screen is clicked, the Demag in progress screen will be displayed.

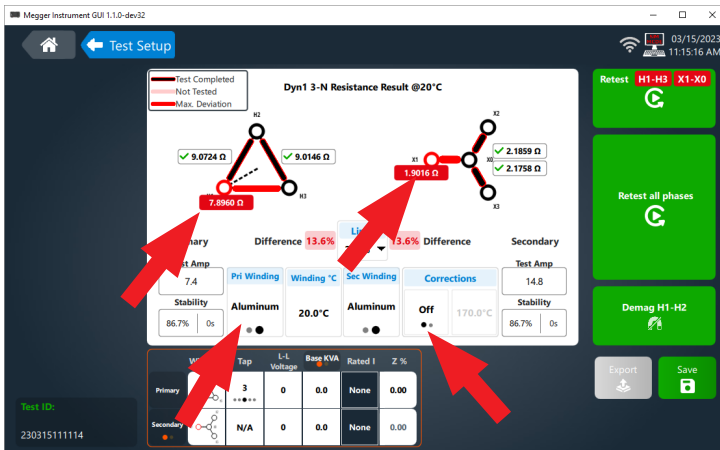
Demag is performed by applying +DC voltage and measuring the time it takes for the transformer core to begin saturation. Polarity is then reversed, and time is measured until saturation occurs in the opposite direction. Based on these initial tests, +DC and -DC voltage is applied in decreasing time intervals until the transformer is demagnetized.



When the winding resistance test is complete, the following screen will be displayed. Phases that exceed limits will be highlighted in red. The software will recommend to retest these individual phases.

Corrections to a set temperature can be enabled or disabled. Ensure that winding temperature and primary and secondary winding material are set correctly for accurate temperature correction.

# Winding Resistance & Demagnetization



Selecting Resistance & Demag will display the demagnetization graph



The phase that was demagnetized, along with before and after remanence and demag time will be displayed.



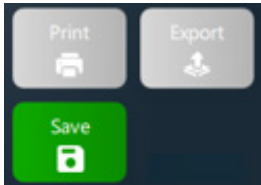
## Save, Print, Export, Retest, Home, Quick Test Setup

### Save, Print, Export, Retest, Home, Quick Test Setup

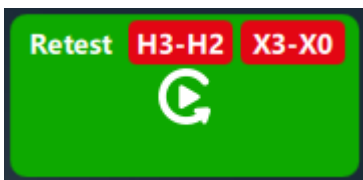
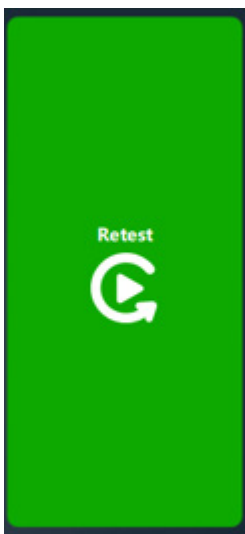
Quick test results are automatically saved at the end of the test. If the namplate or test results settings are changed, a save button will appear. Click save to update the results with the new setting and return to the test setup screen.

Print will print to the optional 2" printer. Print will only display when the printer is detected

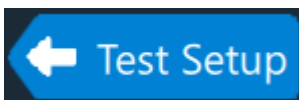
Export will export results to a USB thumb drive. Export will only display when a thumb drive is detected, or when operating the MTOU3 from a USB connected PC.



After completing a test, an option to retest will be displayed.



Select test setup to return to the quick test setup screen.



Select home to return to the home screen.



# Results

## Results

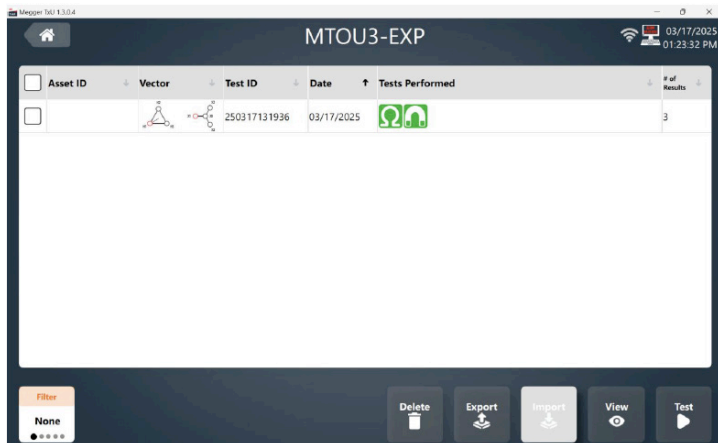
After saving, results will be available for review in the results screen. Results can be sorted by asset ID, vector, test ID, Date, tests performed, and # of results. In addition, results can be filtered by Asset ID.

Tests Performed will show icons for the tests saved for the test ID. TTR, Magnetic Balance, Resistance, Short Circuit Impedance, and Frequency Response Stray Losses icons in green indicate results that are within limits. A demag symbol in green indicates a successful demagnetization of the transformer. Icons in red indicate results that are not within limits.

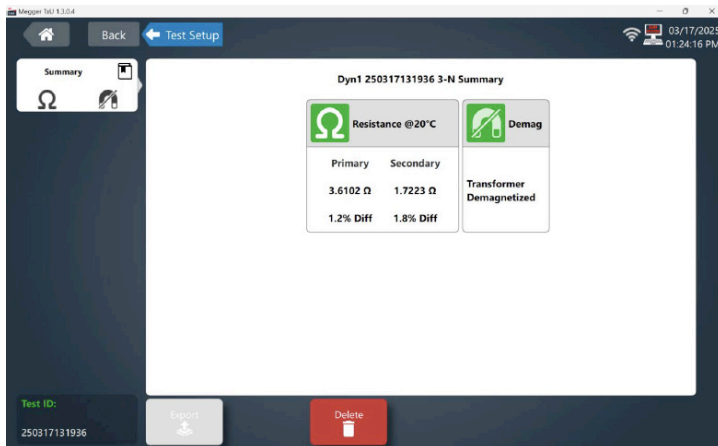
Select a result to view the test information. Selecting a check box will enable delete, export, and test options

Select multiple check boxes to delete or export multiple results

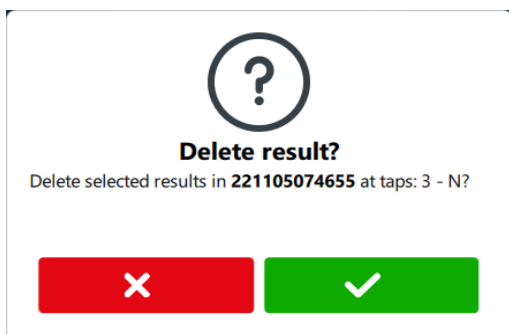
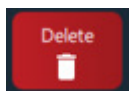
Select the check box in the table header row to select all results.



After selecting a result, the test information will be displayed.



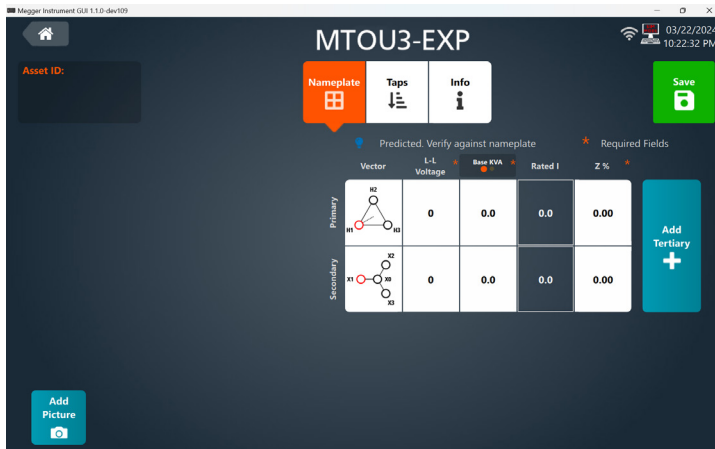
Select delete to delete the results. Confirmation is required to delete the result



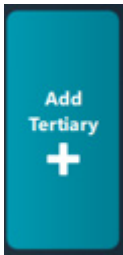
## Asset Template

Enter an Asset ID for identification of the asset.

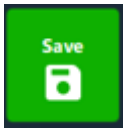
Select Primary and Secondary vector and enter line to line voltage, KVA/MVA, and Z % for the transformer.



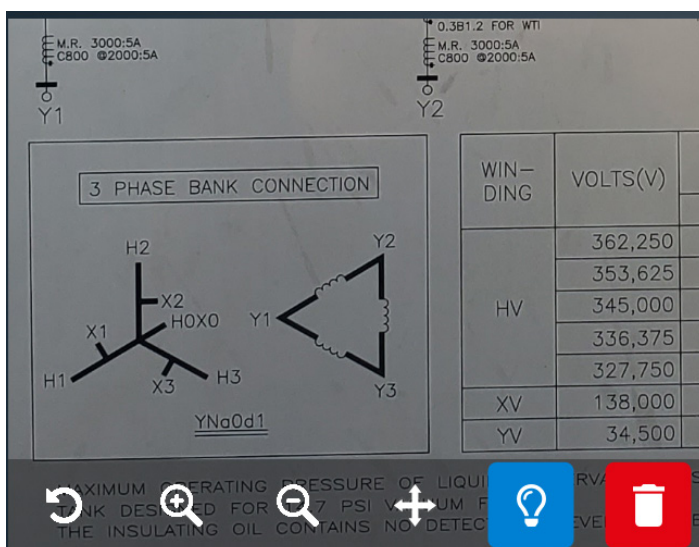
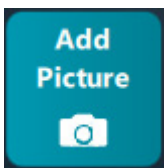
Select add tertiary if the transformer has a tertiary winding.



Select save to save the asset template



Select add picture to add pictures to the asset template.



## Asset Template

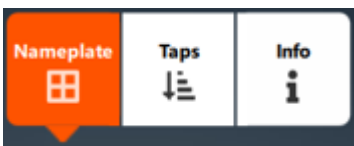
Use the rotate, zoom in, and zoom out buttons to view picture details. Click and hold to move the picture around. Pinch to zoom and swipe to view picture details on the MTOU3 display.



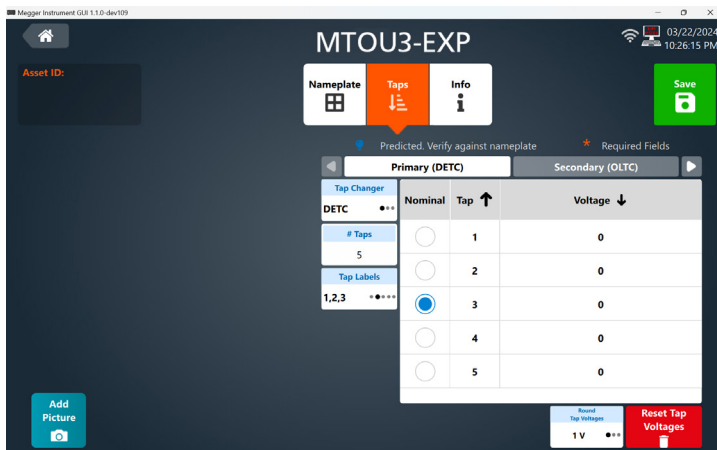
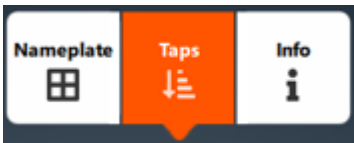
Delete will remove the picture from the asset template



When asset template is first selected, nameplate entry will be selected.



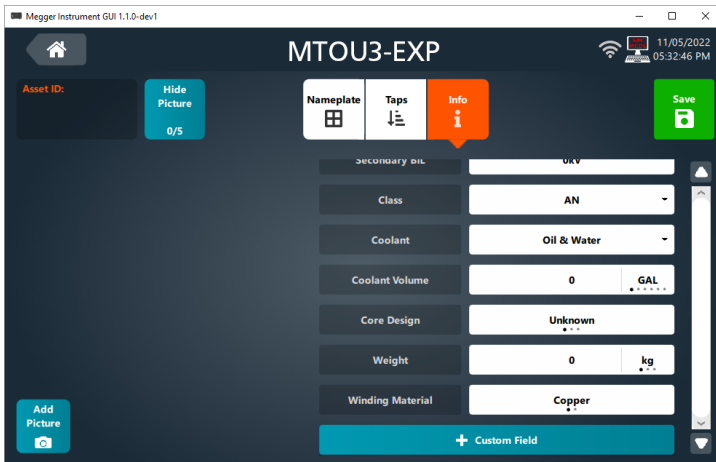
Select taps to configure the tap changers for the primary and secondary winding. Winding options will be prepopulated based on measurement & limits settings.



After entering two tap voltages, the remaining tap voltages will automatically calculate. Override tap voltages as required. Select reset tap voltages to clear tap voltages.

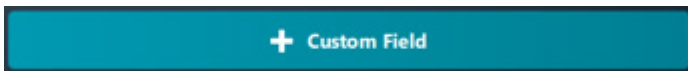


Select Info to enter additional common nameplate information.



- Manufacturer
- Serial Number
- Year
- Substation
- Position
- Tank Type
- Primary BIL
- Secondary BIL
- Class
- Coolant
- Core Design
- Weight
- Primary winding material
- Secondary winding material

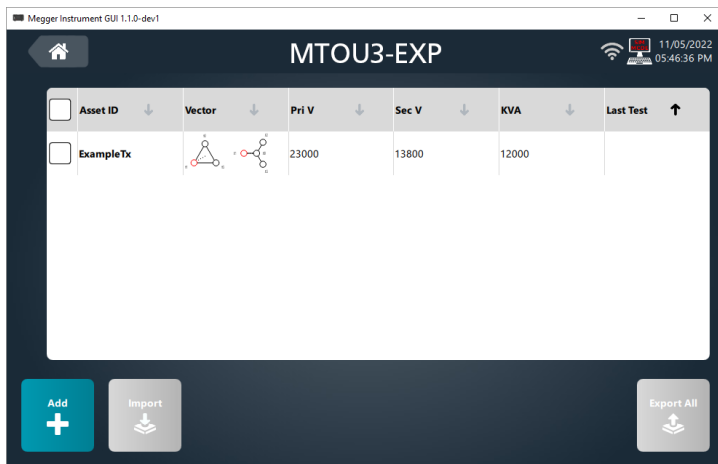
Select add custom field to enter custom nameplate information.



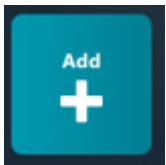
# Template Test

## Template Test

Asset templates can be sorted by Asset ID, vector, primary voltage, secondary voltage, KVA, and last test date and time. Select an Asset ID to proceed to the template test screen.



Select add to create a new asset template



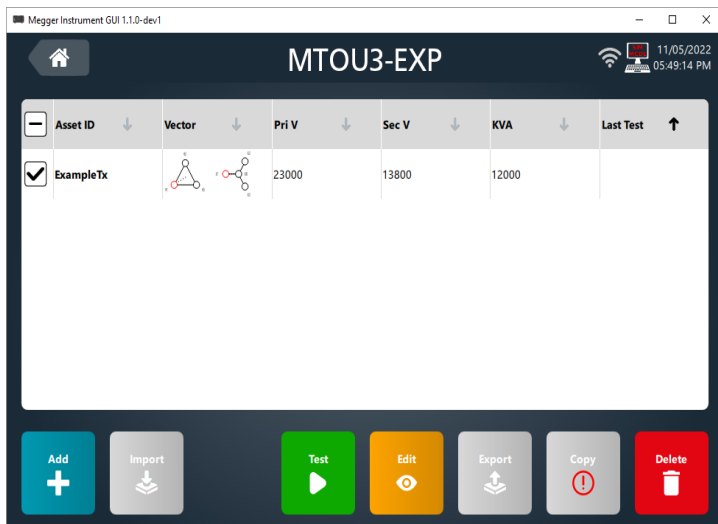
Select export all to export all asset templates



Select import to import exported asset ids.



Select the check mark next to an asset id to show additional options.



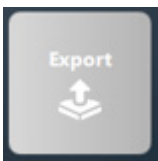
Select test to go to the template test screen



Select edit to edit the asset template



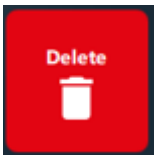
Select export to export the asset template



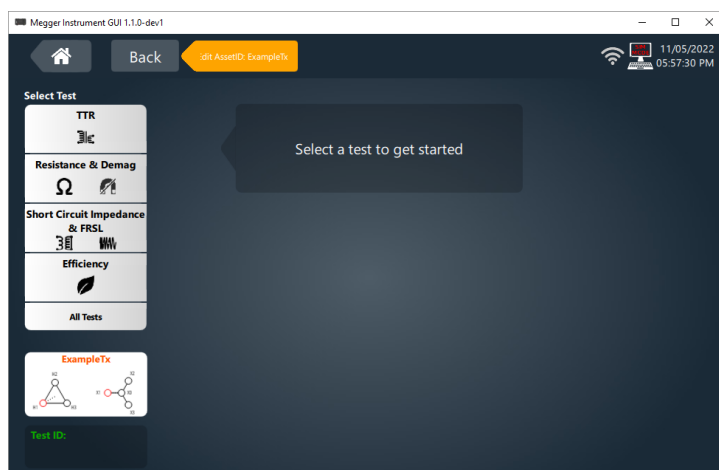
Select copy to copy the asset template



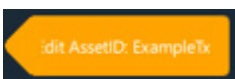
Select delete to delete the asset template



The template test screen is similar to quick test. Select a test to get started.

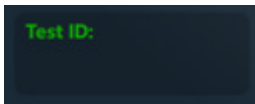


Select edit to edit the asset template.



Enter a Test ID for the asset template test. Useful for grouping asset test results for specific testing activities or for tests performed on different days.

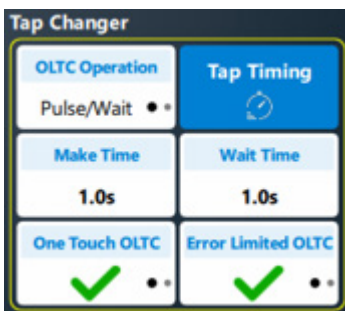
## Template Test



After selecting a test, taps to test and test settings will display. Tap selections available based on asset template configuration. Specific test settings will be displayed based on the test selected, same as quick test.



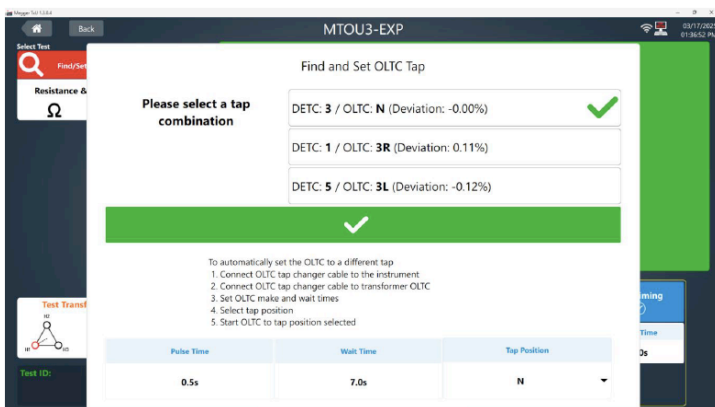
If the asset has an OLTC, there will be options for configuring OLTC control



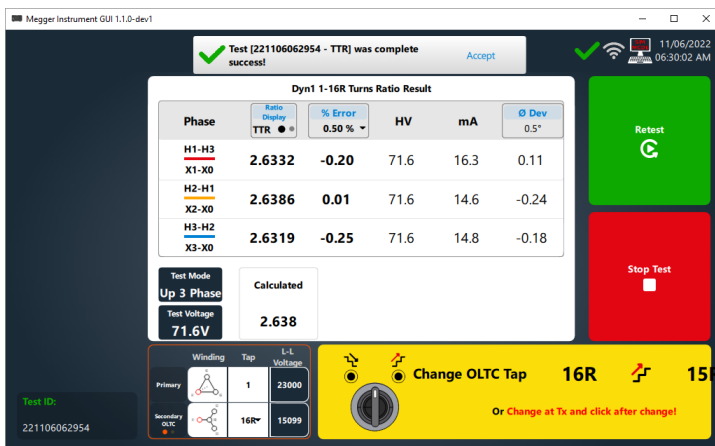
## Find/Set OLTC

If the tap changer has an OLTC, the Find/Set OLTC feature will be displayed. After running the tap, the MTOU3 will determine, based on tap ratios, which tap is currently selected. Based on percent errors from expected, the found tap may not be the actual tap. Always consult the OLTC for actual tap position.

To automatically set the OLTC to a different tap, follow the directions on screen.

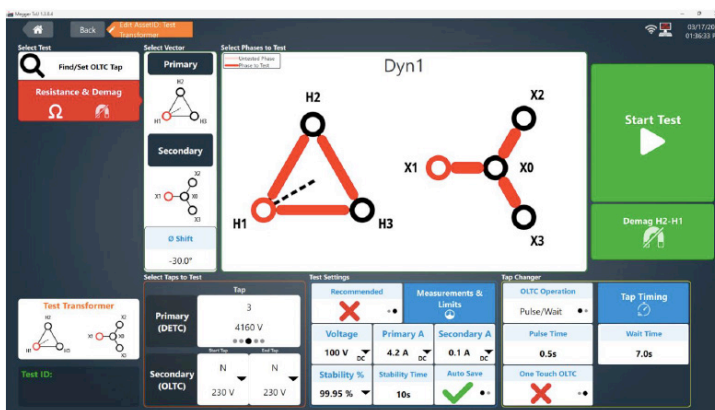


### Single Tap Test

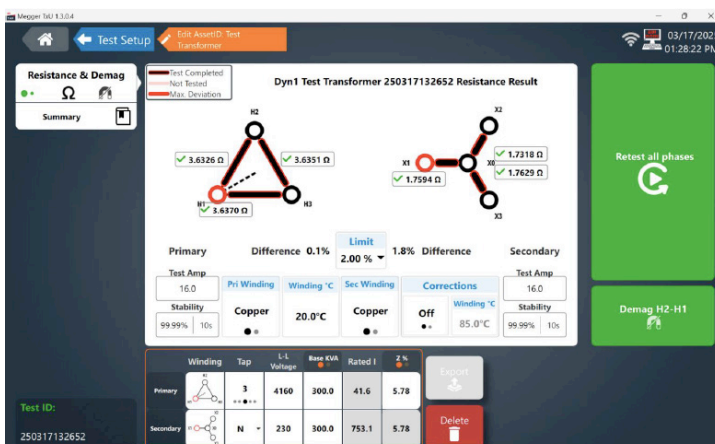


If the MTOU3 OLTC is not used, the OLTC must be changed manually at the transformer. When the tap change is complete, click the yellow button to begin the next test.

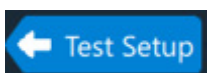
### Single Tap Test



If the asset does not have an OLTC, or the start and end tap for the OLTC are the same, testing will be complete as described in quick test.



When testing is complete, the Test Setup button can be used to return to the Template Test setup screen.

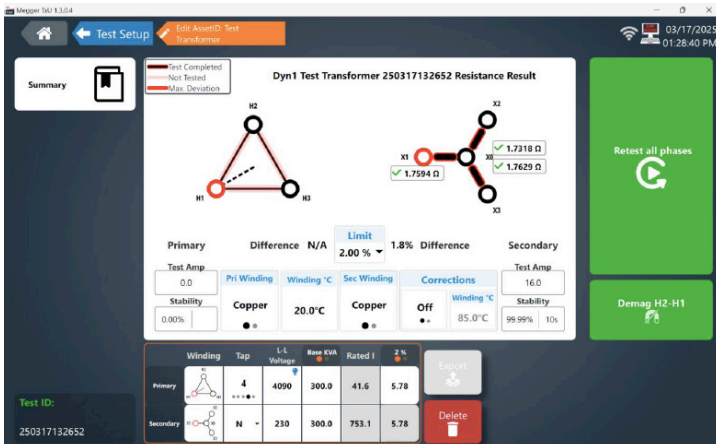


# Single Tap Test

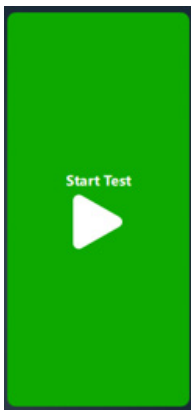
In addition, the tap can be changed in the nameplate section to test other tap positions.



Below is an example when the tap is changed and no results are available.



Click Start Test



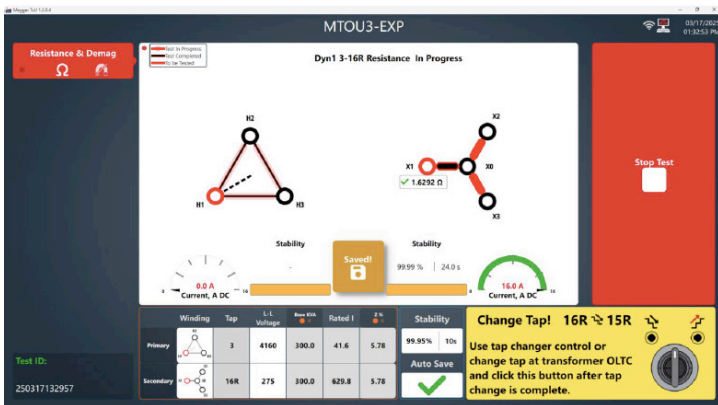
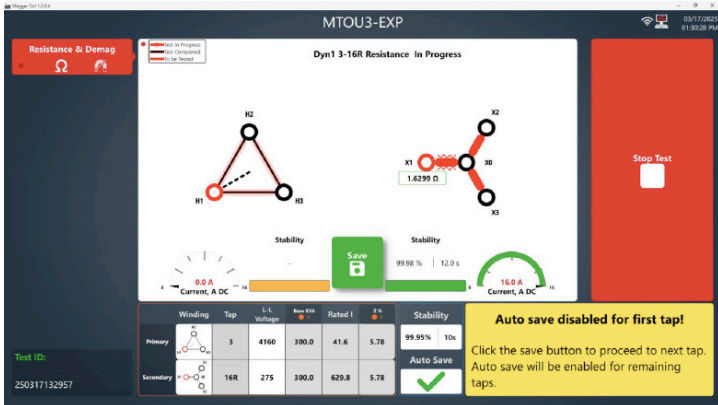
# Multiple Tap OLTC Winding Resistance Tests

## Multiple Tap OLTC Winding Resistance Tests

The start tap and end tap of an OLTC can be changed to test multiple tap positions.



The screen below is displayed after the first phase and tap are complete when testing winding resistance.





If the MTOU3 tap changer cable is connected to the MTOU3 and to the transformer OLTC control, the MTOU3 OLTC switch can be used to change the tap changer position. If set to Continuous Press, the next test will begin when the MTOU3 OLTC switch is released. If set to pulse/wait, the next test will begin when the pulse/wait timing is complete.


**Note:** If the tap changer is operated in the opposite direction as indicated in the software, testing will continue in the new direction selected.

If the MTOU3 OLTC is not used, the OLTC must be changed manually at the transformer. When the tap change is complete, click the yellow button to begin the next test.

## Multiple Tap OLTC Winding Resistance Tests

**Change Tap! 16R ↻ 15R**  

**Use tap changer control or change tap at transformer OLTC and click this button after tap change is complete.**



When the last tap of the first phase is completed, the test set will automatically discharge and energize the next phase to be tested.

Testing will complete when the last tap of the final phase has been saved.

When testing completes, a summary page will be displayed along with a graph of the winding resistance results.



### **PowerDB Import**

The combined 3Ø form can be used to import MTOU3 data into PowerDB.

### **PowerDB Control**

The combined 3Ø form can be used to configure and run tests with the MTOU3.

# Service

## Service

If immediate assistance is required, please contact the customer service by telephone or email:

+1 670 676 8500

vfcustomersupport@megger.com

## Troubleshooting

The Troubleshooting Guide is designed to evaluate the reasons for a MTOU3 malfunction. The possible test set malfunctions and causes are listed below. Electronic circuit repairs should not be attempted in the field. Refer to Repair section.

MTOU3 does not turn on

- Check that the power cord is fully inserted into the MTOU3.
- Check that the power source is outputting voltage at acceptable levels and frequency.
- Check that the power cord is fully inserted into the source.
- Check that the power switch is in the correct position ( I ).
- Set the power switch to off ( O )
  - Wait 30 seconds
  - Set the power switch to on ( I )
- Try another power cord

MTOU3 Reports test failed, but still provides data

- Check lead connections. Reference Nameplate to ensure leads are connected to the correct bushing.

Printer not working

- Check battery is inserted into printer
- Charge printer battery using supplied charger
- Check printer paper is inserted properly
- Check USB cable is plugged into printer
- Check USB cable is plugged into TTRU3 USB port
- Check printer is turned on by holding power button
- Try other USB ports

OLTC moving in wrong direction

- Check the OLTC wiring diagram and ensure leads are connected to correct terminals.

Cannot connect TTRU3 to PC

Contact your IT department for primary assistance when connecting any device to your PC.

- Check USB cable is fully inserted into the MTOU3
- Check USB cable is fully inserted into PC
- Check the MTOU3 is powered on
- Check MTOU3 SW is installed

- Check MTOU3 is running
- Move USB cable to another USB port on your PC
- Try another USB Cable
- Try another PC

### Maintenance

Only qualified persons familiar with the hazards involved with high-voltage test equipment should perform maintenance. Read and understand Sections 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5 before performing any service.

The TTRU3 requires only periodic inspection. Inspect all hardware items to ensure all are in good condition.

The TTRU3 may be cleaned periodically. In so doing, do not allow water to penetrate panel holes. An all-purpose, household spray cleaner can be used to clean the panel. Polish with a soft, dry cloth. Clean the cables and mating panel receptacles with isopropyl or denatured alcohol applied with a clean cloth.

### Calibration

A complete performance and calibration check should be made at least once every year. This will ensure that the TTRU3 is functioning properly over the entire measurement range. The TTRU3 calibration is performed on each new or repaired unit before sending it to a customer.

### Repairs

Any service or repair of this equipment should be performed only by qualified persons who are aware of electrical hazards and the necessary precautions required to prevent injury.

Megger offers a complete Repair and Calibration Service and recommends that its customers take advantage of this service for routine maintenance or in the event of any equipment malfunction.

In the event Service is required, contact your Megger representative for a product Return Authorization (RA) number and shipping instructions.

Ship the product prepaid and insured and marked for the attention of the Megger Repair Department. Please indicate all pertinent information, including catalog number, serial number, and problem symptoms.

## Manufacturing sites

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